

CLAIMS

1. A method of implementing soft handoff using hybrid ARQ comprising the steps of:
  - 5 a. providing a plurality of base stations in communication with at least one RNC and in communication with a mobile station;
  - b. transmitting a frame  $P_{n,m}$  from the mobile station to a first of the plurality of base stations and to a second of the plurality of base stations;
  - 10 c. at the first and second of the plurality of base stations, processing the frame  $P_{n,m}$ ; and
  - d. at the mobile station, determining whether to retransmit the frame  $P_{n,m}$  or whether to transmit a next frame  $P_{n+1,m}$  to the first and second of the plurality of base stations, wherein if the decision is to retransmit frame  $P_{n,m}$ , transmitting frame  $P_{n,m+1}$ , and at the first and  
15 second of the plurality of base stations, combining frame  $P_{n,m}$  with frame  $P_{n,m+1}$  using H-ARQ and if the decision is to transmit the next frame  $P_{n+1,m}$ , transmitting the next frame to the first and second of the plurality of base stations.
- 20 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of processing the frame  $P_{n,m}$  comprises the step of decoding the frame  $P_{n,m}$  at the first and second of the plurality of base stations.
- 25 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of processing the frame  $P_{n,m}$  comprises the steps of at the first of the plurality of base stations, determining a first quality measure indicating whether there are any errors in the frame  $P_{n,m}$  and at the second of the plurality of base stations, determining a second quality measure indicating whether  
30 there are any errors in the frame  $P_{n,m}$ .

4. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of determining a first quality measure comprises checking a first CRC.
5. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of determining a second  
5 quality measure comprises checking a second CRC.
6. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of processing the frame  $P_{n,m}$  comprises the steps of storing soft information of the frame  $P_{n,m}$ .
- 10 7. The method of claim 6 wherein the step of determining whether to retransmit the frame  $P_{n,m}$  or whether to transmit a next frame  $P_{n+1,m}$  to the first and second of the plurality of base stations comprises deciding to transmit the next frame  $P_{n+1,m}$  if at least one of the first or second of the plurality of base stations decoded frame  $P_{n,m}$  correctly.
- 15 8. The method of claim 7 further comprising the step of the mobile station setting a flush bit to "1", wherein the flush bit set to "1" instructs the first and second of the plurality of base stations to clear the soft information of frame  $P_{n,m}$  from memory.
- 20 9. The method of claim 8 further comprising the step of erasing the soft information of frame  $P_{n,m}$  at the first and second of the plurality of base stations.
- 25 10. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of determining whether to retransmit the frame  $P_{n,m}$  or whether to transmit a next frame  $P_{n+1,m}$  to the first and second of the plurality of base stations comprises the steps of deciding to retransmit the frame  $P_{n,m}$  if neither of the base stations decoded the frame  $P_{n,m}$  correctly and setting a flush bit to "0"
- 30 to instruct the first and second of the plurality of base stations to combine frame  $P_{n,m}$  with a retransmitted frame  $P_{n,m+1}$ .